



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 29, 2024 – 12:13 pm BST

PDB ID : 2XSS  
Title : Crystal structure of GAFb from the human phosphodiesterase 5  
Authors : Schlicker, C.; Russwurm, M.; Steegborn, C.  
Deposited on : 2010-09-30  
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

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We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36.2
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

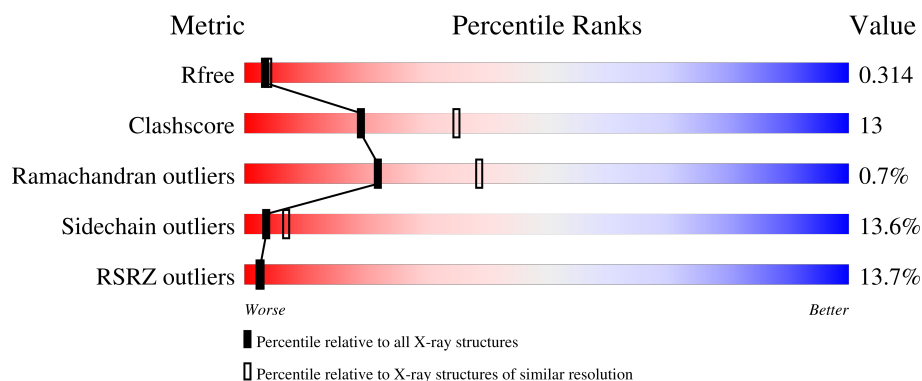
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	4661 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	5346 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5231 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5233 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4559 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	181	<div> <div>8%</div> <div>59%</div> <div>25%</div> <div>•</div> <div>14%</div> </div>
1	B	181	<div> <div>15%</div> <div>54%</div> <div>24%</div> <div>• •</div> <div>17%</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 2377 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CGMP-SPECIFIC 3', 5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1215	768	205	230	12			
1	B	150	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1162	738	196	216	12			

There are 34 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	330	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	331	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	332	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	333	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	334	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	335	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	336	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	337	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	338	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	339	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	340	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	341	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	342	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	343	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	344	THR	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	345	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
A	510	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	330	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	331	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	332	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	333	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	334	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	335	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	336	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	337	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP O76074

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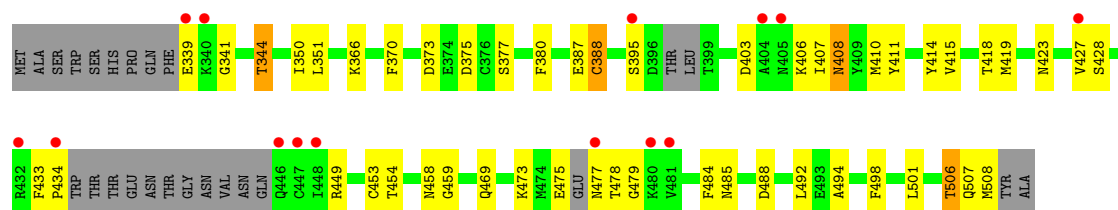
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	338	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	339	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	340	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	341	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	342	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	343	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	344	THR	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	345	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074
B	510	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O76074

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

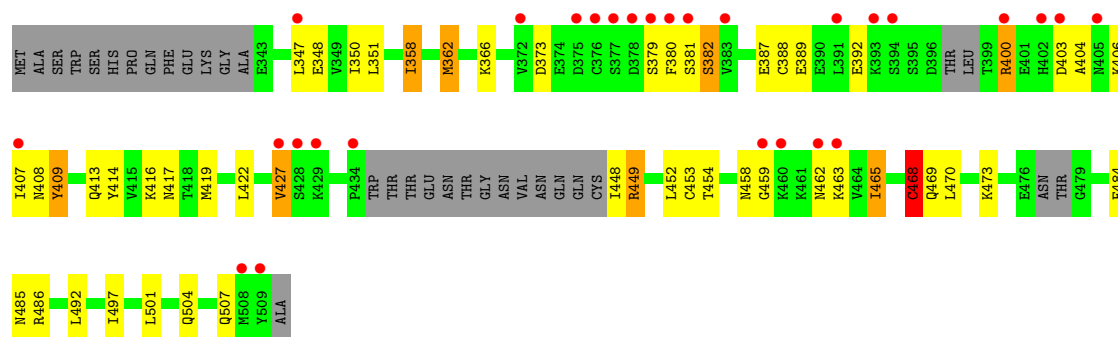
#### • Molecule 1: CGMP-SPECIFIC 3', 5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE

Chain A: 



#### • Molecule 1: CGMP-SPECIFIC 3', 5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE

Chain B: 



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	64.75Å 64.75Å 145.31Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.39 – 2.50 44.39 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (44.39-2.50) 99.0 (44.39-2.50)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	5.11 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.248 , 0.317 0.244 , 0.314	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	633 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	48.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.428	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 49.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	2377	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	68.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.41% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.72	1/1230 (0.1%)	0.72	0/1647
1	B	0.78	2/1177 (0.2%)	0.75	0/1580
All	All	0.75	3/2407 (0.1%)	0.73	0/3227

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	468	CYS	CB-SG	-8.62	1.67	1.82
1	A	388	CYS	CB-SG	-7.55	1.69	1.82
1	B	409	TYR	CG-CD1	5.17	1.45	1.39

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1215	0	1204	28	0
1	B	1162	0	1150	34	0
All	All	2377	0	2354	61	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

All (61) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:373:ASP:HA	1:B:381:SER:HB3	1.56	0.86
1:B:392:GLU:HB3	1:B:400:ARG:HD3	1.60	0.81
1:B:413:GLN:O	1:B:417:ASN:HB2	1.87	0.73
1:B:413:GLN:O	1:B:417:ASN:CB	2.38	0.72
1:A:410:MET:CE	1:A:433:PHE:HD1	2.02	0.71
1:B:404:ALA:O	1:B:413:GLN:NE2	2.23	0.71
1:B:388:CYS:O	1:B:389:GLU:HG3	1.93	0.68
1:A:475:GLU:HB3	1:A:479:GLY:HA3	1.79	0.64
1:A:454:THR:OG1	1:A:492:LEU:HD23	1.99	0.62
1:A:341:GLY:HA2	1:A:344:THR:HG23	1.84	0.58
1:A:410:MET:HE1	1:A:433:PHE:HD1	1.68	0.57
1:B:387:GLU:HB2	1:B:389:GLU:OE2	2.04	0.56
1:B:458:ASN:HD22	1:B:465:ILE:HD11	1.71	0.55
1:A:373:ASP:OD1	1:A:375:ASP:HB2	2.07	0.55
1:B:448:ILE:C	1:B:449:ARG:HG2	2.26	0.55
1:B:473:LYS:HB2	1:B:484:PHE:CE1	2.43	0.53
1:B:366:LYS:HG3	1:B:387:GLU:HB3	1.91	0.53
1:B:452:LEU:HB2	1:B:484:PHE:CG	2.43	0.53
1:B:452:LEU:HD22	1:B:484:PHE:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:B:358:ILE:HD12	1:B:362:MET:HG3	1.90	0.52
1:B:413:GLN:O	1:B:417:ASN:CG	2.47	0.52
1:A:410:MET:HE2	1:A:433:PHE:HD1	1.72	0.52
1:B:413:GLN:O	1:B:417:ASN:N	2.43	0.51
1:A:373:ASP:OD1	1:A:375:ASP:N	2.43	0.51
1:B:469:GLN:O	1:B:470:LEU:HD23	2.10	0.51
1:A:406:LYS:HB3	1:A:408:ASN:OD1	2.12	0.50
1:A:411:TYR:HB2	1:A:469:GLN:HE21	1.77	0.49
1:B:458:ASN:HB2	1:B:504:GLN:NE2	2.27	0.49
1:B:427:VAL:HB	1:B:449:ARG:O	2.13	0.49
1:B:453:CYS:HA	1:B:468:CYS:O	2.13	0.49
1:A:414:TYR:O	1:A:418:THR:HB	2.13	0.48
1:A:477:ASN:O	1:A:479:GLY:N	2.46	0.48
1:B:392:GLU:CB	1:B:400:ARG:HD3	2.38	0.47
1:A:410:MET:HE1	1:A:433:PHE:CD1	2.50	0.47
1:B:416:LYS:HE2	1:B:417:ASN:OD1	2.14	0.47
1:B:453:CYS:SG	1:B:469:GLN:HG2	2.55	0.46
1:B:388:CYS:C	1:B:389:GLU:HG3	2.36	0.46
1:B:414:TYR:CD1	1:B:422:LEU:HD22	2.51	0.46
1:B:379:SER:OG	1:B:380:PHE:N	2.49	0.46
1:A:494:ALA:HB1	1:B:497:ILE:HG22	1.99	0.45
1:B:454:THR:OG1	1:B:492:LEU:HD23	2.17	0.45
1:B:458:ASN:HB2	1:B:504:GLN:HE22	1.82	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:418:THR:O	1:A:419:MET:HB2	2.16	0.44
1:B:348:GLU:OE2	1:B:382:SER:OG	2.30	0.44
1:A:415:VAL:HG21	1:A:453:CYS:SG	2.57	0.44
1:A:370:PHE:HB3	1:A:380:PHE:CD1	2.53	0.44
1:A:433:PHE:HA	1:A:434:PRO:HD2	1.74	0.44
1:B:403:ASP:O	1:B:409:TYR:CD2	2.71	0.43
1:B:486:ARG:O	1:B:486:ARG:HD2	2.17	0.43
1:B:458:ASN:HD21	1:B:463:LYS:H	1.67	0.43
1:A:408:ASN:OD1	1:A:408:ASN:N	2.44	0.42
1:A:410:MET:CE	1:A:433:PHE:CD1	2.93	0.42
1:A:506:THR:C	1:A:508:MET:H	2.21	0.42
1:A:411:TYR:HB2	1:A:469:GLN:NE2	2.34	0.42
1:A:366:LYS:HG2	1:A:387:GLU:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:B:501:LEU:HD23	1:B:501:LEU:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:473:LYS:HB2	1:A:484:PHE:CZ	2.55	0.41
1:A:341:GLY:HA2	1:A:344:THR:CG2	2.50	0.41
1:A:485:ASN:O	1:A:488:ASP:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:A:410:MET:HE2	1:A:433:PHE:CD1	2.55	0.41
1:A:458:ASN:O	1:A:459:GLY:C	2.59	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	148/181 (82%)	134 (90%)	13 (9%)	1 (1%)	22	39
1	B	142/181 (78%)	130 (92%)	11 (8%)	1 (1%)	22	39
All	All	290/362 (80%)	264 (91%)	24 (8%)	2 (1%)	22	39

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	478	THR
1	B	459	GLY

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	135/165 (82%)	117 (87%)	18 (13%)	4	7
1	B	129/165 (78%)	111 (86%)	18 (14%)	3	6
All	All	264/330 (80%)	228 (86%)	36 (14%)	3	7

All (36) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	339	GLU
1	A	344	THR
1	A	350	ILE
1	A	351	LEU
1	A	377	SER
1	A	388	CYS
1	A	395	SER
1	A	403	ASP
1	A	407	ILE
1	A	408	ASN
1	A	423	ASN
1	A	427	VAL
1	A	428	SER
1	A	449	ARG
1	A	498	PHE
1	A	501	LEU
1	A	506	THR
1	A	507	GLN
1	B	347	LEU
1	B	350	ILE
1	B	351	LEU
1	B	358	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	362	MET
1	B	382	SER
1	B	400	ARG
1	B	406	LYS
1	B	407	ILE
1	B	408	ASN
1	B	419	MET
1	B	427	VAL
1	B	449	ARG
1	B	462	ASN
1	B	465	ILE
1	B	468	CYS
1	B	485	ASN
1	B	507	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	417	ASN
1	A	423	ASN
1	A	469	GLN
1	A	490	GLN
1	A	507	GLN
1	B	405	ASN
1	B	408	ASN
1	B	485	ASN
1	B	490	GLN
1	B	504	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	156/181 (86%)	0.32	14 (8%) <b>9</b> <b>9</b>	27, 53, 103, 131	0
1	B	150/181 (82%)	0.94	28 (18%) <b>1</b> <b>1</b>	37, 72, 132, 148	0
All	All	306/362 (84%)	0.63	42 (13%) <b>3</b> <b>2</b>	27, 63, 125, 148	0

All (42) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	447	CYS	8.4
1	B	428	SER	6.9
1	A	448	ILE	6.3
1	B	376	CYS	5.2
1	B	407	ILE	4.6
1	B	375	ASP	4.5
1	B	427	VAL	4.0
1	B	429	LYS	3.9
1	B	508	MET	3.7
1	B	380	PHE	3.7
1	B	405	ASN	3.6
1	A	340	LYS	3.6
1	B	379	SER	3.3
1	B	378	ASP	3.3
1	B	460	LYS	3.1
1	A	477	ASN	3.0
1	B	394	SER	2.9
1	A	427	VAL	2.9
1	B	459	GLY	2.7
1	B	463	LYS	2.6
1	B	377	SER	2.6
1	B	391	LEU	2.5
1	A	395	SER	2.5
1	A	480	LYS	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	404	ALA	2.5
1	B	434	PRO	2.5
1	B	462	ASN	2.5
1	A	339	GLU	2.3
1	A	432	ARG	2.3
1	A	405	ASN	2.3
1	B	402	HIS	2.3
1	B	393	LYS	2.3
1	B	347	LEU	2.3
1	B	372	VAL	2.2
1	B	400	ARG	2.2
1	A	446	GLN	2.2
1	B	403	ASP	2.1
1	B	381	SER	2.1
1	B	509	TYR	2.1
1	A	481	VAL	2.1
1	B	383	VAL	2.1
1	A	434	PRO	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.