



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 20, 2025 – 01:57 PM EDT

PDB ID : 2RUS  
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF THE TERNARY COMPLEX OF RIBULOSE  
-1,5-BISPHOSPHATE CARBOXYLASE, MG(II), AND ACTIVATOR CO2  
AT 2.3-ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION  
Authors : Lundqvist, T.; Schneider, G.  
Deposited on : 1991-10-11  
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.41.4

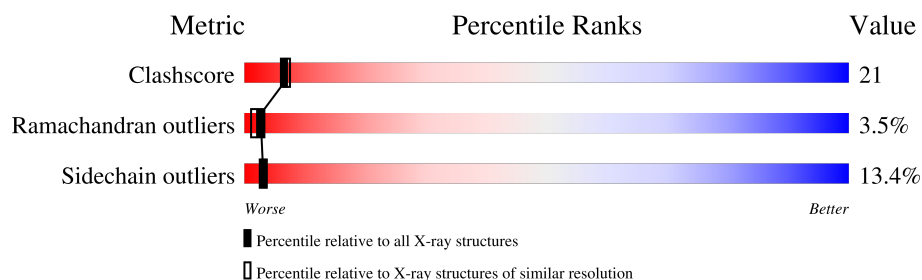
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	180529	6698 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6640 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6640 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	490	
1	B	490	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7447 atoms, of which 2 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RUBISCO (RIBULOSE-1,5-BISPHOSPHATE CARBOXYLASE(SLASH)OXYGENASE).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	437	Total	C	N	O	S	14	0	0
			3339	2115	590	619	15			
1	B	444	Total	C	N	O	S	28	0	0
			3386	2145	598	627	16			

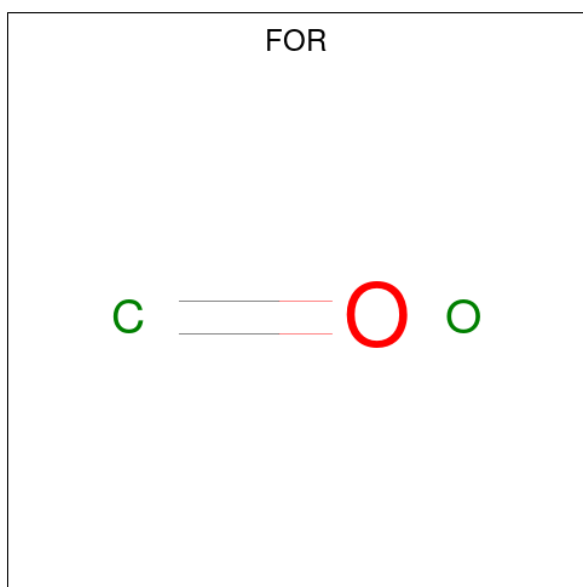
There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	91	ASP	HIS	conflict	UNP P04718
B	91	ASP	HIS	conflict	UNP P04718

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is FORMYL GROUP (three-letter code: FOR) (formula: CH<sub>2</sub>O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			3	1	1	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			3	1	1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	340	Total	O	0	0
			340	340		
4	B	374	Total	O	0	0
			374	374		



Y127	A218	A305	F397
R133	Q219	F306	G398
S140	T222	V307	D401
N142	G223	H308	G402
I143	E224	Q315	P403
G151	A225	G316	R408
R152	K226	H321	S409
P153	L227	T322	L410
E154	A234	T323	R411
V155	D235	T324	Q412
D156	D236	M325	R418
L159	P237	G326	D419
T163	F238	F327	L424
I164	E239	K328	D425
I165	E240	MET	Y426
K166	I240	GLU	A427
P167	R243	G332	R428
K168	G244	E333	K431
L169	E245	S334	A434
R172	E249	S335	D443
P173	G252	D336	A444
K174	E253	R337	D445
P175	H257	A338	G446
F176	L261	I339	I447
C180	Y265	R354	Y448
H181	A270	K361	P449
A182	A271	A362	G450
F183	I272	C363	W451
W184	R276	T364	A454
D188	R277	P365	L455
F189	H265	I366	G456
I190	Y266	S367	V457
K191	H267	S368	GLU
N192	R288	N372	ASP
D193	A289	R375	THR
E194	G290	P377	ARG
P195	H281	M376	SER
F201	G292	F378	ALA
L204	A293	F379	LEU
R205	V294	F380	PRO
D206	T295	E381	ALA
V211	S296	N382	
A212	K300	L383	
D213	R301	N387	
A214	G302	G393	
M215	Y303		
R216	T304		
R217			

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	65.50Å 70.60Å 104.10Å 90.00° 92.10° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	5.50 – 2.30	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (5.50-2.30)	Depositor
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.193 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7447	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	29.0	wwPDB-VP

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, FOR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.85	0/3419	2.07	105/4633 (2.3%)
1	B	0.87	0/3467	1.97	102/4694 (2.2%)
All	All	0.86	0/6886	2.02	207/9327 (2.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 207 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	313	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	35.46	173.25	123.60
1	B	375	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	22.46	155.04	123.60
1	A	277	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	16.84	128.72	120.30
1	A	205	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	16.59	128.60	120.30
1	A	435	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	16.35	128.48	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	323	GLY	Mainchain
1	A	64	THR	Mainchain



## 5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3339	0	3238	140	0
1	B	3386	0	3285	155	6
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	2	1	0	0	0
3	B	2	1	0	0	0
4	A	340	0	0	13	6
4	B	374	0	0	13	10
All	All	7445	2	6523	282	13

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

The worst 5 of 282 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:53:THR:O	1:A:54:ASN:HB2	1.47	1.07
1:A:219:GLN:HE21	1:A:226:LYS:H	1.02	1.01
1:A:438:GLU:OE2	1:A:457:VAL:HG22	1.64	0.98
1:B:333:GLU:HG2	1:B:334:SER:H	1.29	0.96
1:B:48:GLU:HB3	1:B:115:MET:HE1	1.48	0.94

The worst 5 of 13 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:B:540:HOH:O	4:B:691:HOH:O[2_645]	0.46	1.74
4:A:661:HOH:O	4:A:779:HOH:O[2_656]	1.54	0.66
4:A:681:HOH:O	4:A:685:HOH:O[2_646]	1.80	0.40
4:A:738:HOH:O	4:B:839:HOH:O[1_545]	1.87	0.33
1:B:327:PHE:O	4:B:690:HOH:O[2_645]	1.89	0.31

## 5.3 Torsion angles

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	431/490 (88%)	382 (89%)	34 (8%)	15 (4%)	3	1
1	B	438/490 (89%)	387 (88%)	36 (8%)	15 (3%)	3	2
All	All	869/980 (89%)	769 (88%)	70 (8%)	30 (4%)	3	1

5 of 30 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	ALA
1	A	53	THR
1	A	264	GLY
1	A	443	ASP
1	A	451	TRP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	330/376 (88%)	284 (86%)	46 (14%)	3	3
1	B	334/376 (89%)	291 (87%)	43 (13%)	3	4
All	All	664/752 (88%)	575 (87%)	89 (13%)	3	3

5 of 89 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	164	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	286	TYR
1	B	172	ARG
1	B	227	LEU
1	B	324	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	315	GLN
1	B	387	ASN
1	B	382	ASN
1	A	349	GLN
1	B	308	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	FOR	B	501	1	0,1,1	-	-	-		
3	FOR	A	501	1,2	0,1,1	-	-	-		

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.