



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 28, 2024 – 12:00 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4QNN  
Title : Crystal Structure of phospholipase A 1 from hornet(*Vespa basalis*) venom  
Authors : Chuang, C.Y.; Ko, T.P.; Wang, A.H.J.; Hou, M.H.  
Deposited on : 2014-06-18  
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.003 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.39

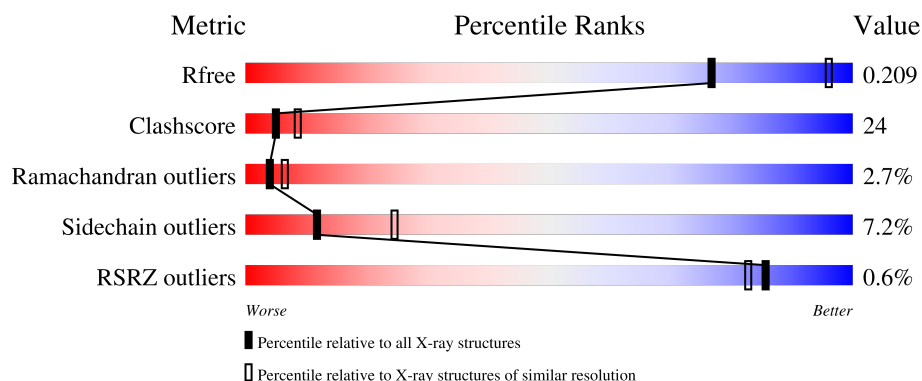
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	5504 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	180529	6282 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6191 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6193 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	164620	5504 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	300	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red, orange, yellow, green);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <span>63%</span> <span>30%</span> <span>• •</span> </div> </div>
1	B	300	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red, orange, yellow, green);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <span>58%</span> <span>36%</span> <span>5% • •</span> </div> </div>
1	C	300	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red, orange, yellow, green);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <span>63%</span> <span>30%</span> <span>5% • •</span> </div> </div>
1	D	300	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red, orange, yellow, green);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <span>60%</span> <span>34%</span> <span>• •</span> </div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	CL	A	402	-	-	X	-
2	CL	B	402	-	-	X	-
2	CL	B	403	-	-	X	-
2	CL	B	404	-	-	X	-
2	CL	B	407	-	-	X	-
2	CL	B	410	-	-	X	-
2	CL	B	412	-	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9672 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phospholipase A 1 from hornet(*Vespa basalis*) venom.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	297	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2292	1453	391	429	19			
1	B	297	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2292	1453	391	429	19			
1	C	297	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2292	1453	391	429	19			
1	D	297	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2292	1453	391	429	19			

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	5	Total	Cl	0	0
			5	5		
2	B	12	Total	Cl	0	0
			12	12		
2	C	4	Total	Cl	0	0
			4	4		
2	D	3	Total	Cl	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 3 is MERCURY (II) ION (three-letter code: HG) (formula: Hg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Hg	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Hg	0	0
			1	1		
3	C	1	Total	Hg	0	0
			1	1		

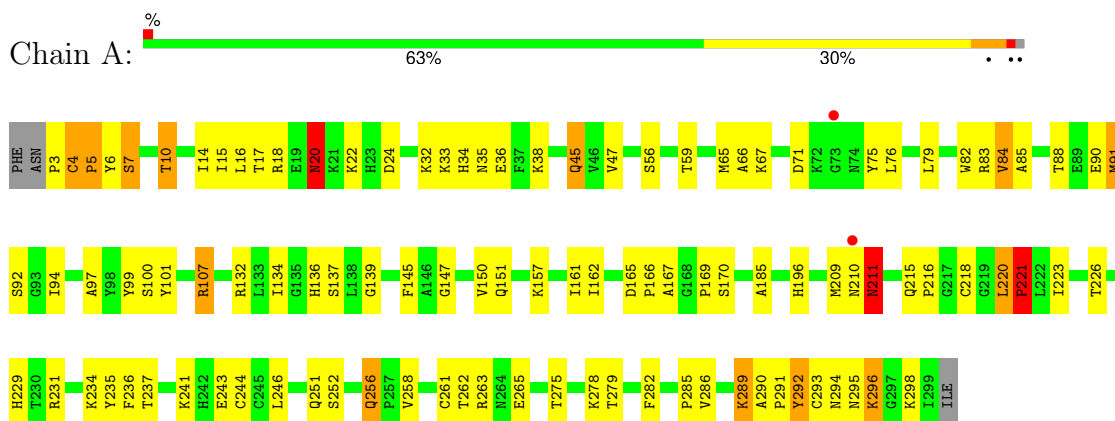
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	120	Total 120	O 120	0	0
4	B	112	Total 112	O 112	0	0
4	C	117	Total 117	O 117	0	0
4	D	128	Total 128	O 128	0	0

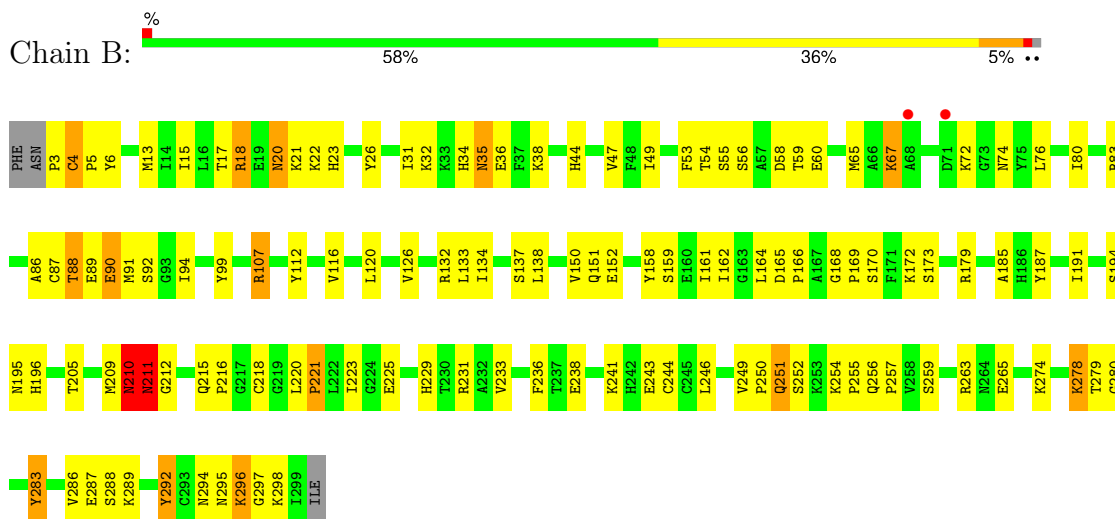
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

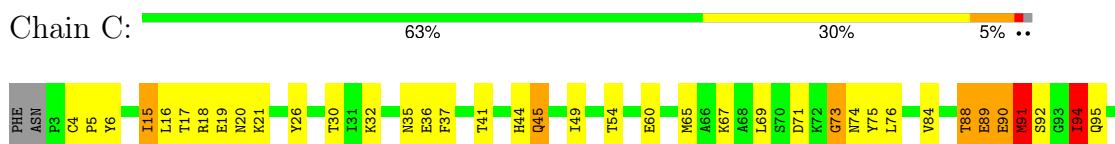
- Molecule 1: Phospholipase A 1 from hornet(*Vespa basalis*) venom

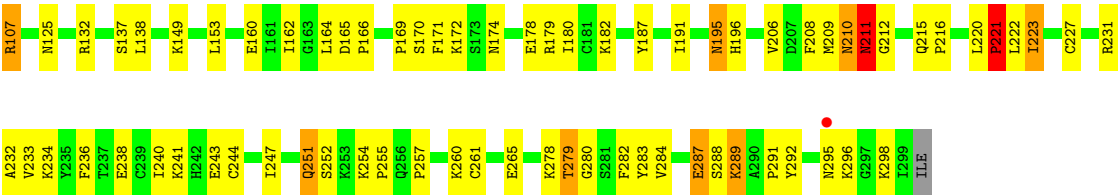


- Molecule 1: Phospholipase A 1 from hornet(*Vespa basalis*) venom

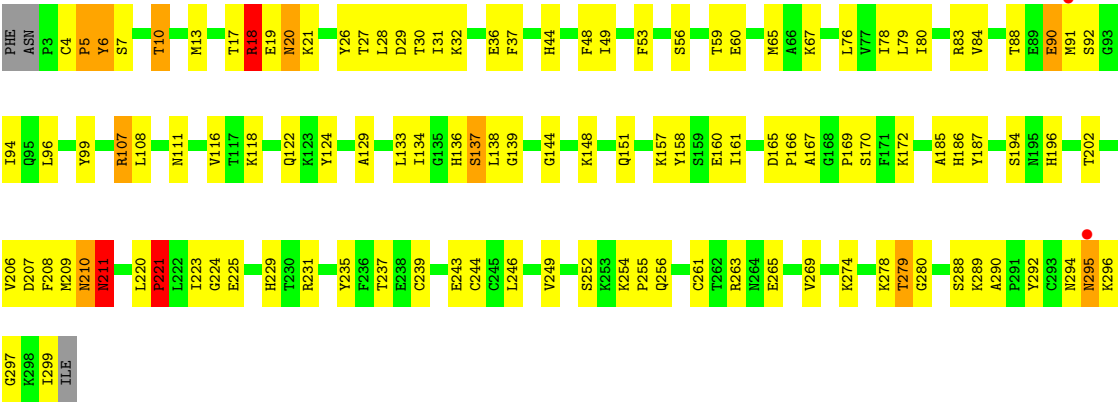


- Molecule 1: Phospholipase A 1 from hornet(*Vespa basalis*) venom





● Molecule 1: Phospholipase A 1 from hornet(*Vespa basalis*) venom



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	57.28Å 70.15Å 81.72Å 107.14° 109.99° 100.90°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 2.50 25.00 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (25.00-2.50) 93.6 (25.00-2.50)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.65 (at 2.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC, CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.204 , 0.279 0.208 , 0.209	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1767 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	34.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.422	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.30 , 53.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	9672	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.88% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, HG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.65	0/2341	0.82	1/3166 (0.0%)
1	B	0.66	1/2341 (0.0%)	0.84	0/3166
1	C	0.64	0/2341	0.86	1/3166 (0.0%)
1	D	0.65	0/2341	0.83	0/3166
All	All	0.65	1/9364 (0.0%)	0.84	2/12664 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	2
1	C	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	4

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	210	ASN	CB-CG	5.08	1.62	1.51

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	45	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.81	95.30	111.00
1	C	73	GLY	N-CA-C	5.44	126.70	113.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	283	TYR	Sidechain
1	B	6	TYR	Sidechain
1	C	6	TYR	Sidechain
1	D	6	TYR	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2292	0	2289	112	0
1	B	2292	0	2289	129	0
1	C	2292	0	2289	104	0
1	D	2292	0	2289	111	0
2	A	5	0	0	5	0
2	B	12	0	0	19	0
2	C	4	0	0	1	0
2	D	3	0	0	1	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	120	0	0	9	0
4	B	112	0	0	5	0
4	C	117	0	0	5	0
4	D	128	0	0	12	0
All	All	9672	0	9156	449	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 24.

The worst 5 of 449 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:209:MET:SD	1:A:209:MET:CE	2.04	1.45
1:B:251:GLN:HE21	1:B:251:GLN:HA	0.98	1.13
1:C:17:THR:HG21	1:C:36:GLU:HG3	1.33	1.10
1:B:107:ARG:HH11	1:B:107:ARG:HB3	1.16	1.08
1:D:18:ARG:HG2	1:D:18:ARG:HH11	1.15	1.07

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	295/300 (98%)	264 (90%)	24 (8%)	7 (2%)	5	8
1	B	295/300 (98%)	262 (89%)	26 (9%)	7 (2%)	5	8
1	C	295/300 (98%)	264 (90%)	22 (8%)	9 (3%)	3	5
1	D	295/300 (98%)	265 (90%)	21 (7%)	9 (3%)	3	5
All	All	1180/1200 (98%)	1055 (89%)	93 (8%)	32 (3%)	4	6

5 of 32 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	91	MET
1	A	94	ILE
1	A	211	ASN
1	B	90	GLU
1	B	91	MET

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	256/260 (98%)	239 (93%)	17 (7%)	14	28
1	B	256/260 (98%)	234 (91%)	22 (9%)	8	18
1	C	256/260 (98%)	235 (92%)	21 (8%)	9	19

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	256/260 (98%)	242 (94%)	14 (6%)	18	37
All	All	1024/1040 (98%)	950 (93%)	74 (7%)	12	24

5 of 74 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	288	SER
1	D	278	LYS
1	C	291	PRO
1	D	137	SER
1	B	107	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 35 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	111	ASN
1	D	125	ASN
1	D	211	ASN
1	B	214	ASN
1	B	211	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 27 ligands modelled in this entry, 27 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	297/300 (99%)	-0.23	2 (0%) 84 81	20, 34, 62, 73	0
1	B	297/300 (99%)	-0.19	2 (0%) 84 81	18, 34, 63, 73	0
1	C	297/300 (99%)	-0.21	1 (0%) 90 88	19, 35, 63, 73	0
1	D	297/300 (99%)	-0.27	2 (0%) 84 81	20, 34, 63, 74	0
All	All	1188/1200 (99%)	-0.23	7 (0%) 85 83	18, 34, 63, 74	0

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	210	ASN	2.6
1	B	71	ASP	2.5
1	D	91	MET	2.3
1	B	68	ALA	2.2
1	A	73	GLY	2.1

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	CL	B	407	1/1	0.91	0.10	33,33,33,33	0
2	CL	A	404	1/1	0.92	0.07	48,48,48,48	0
2	CL	A	401	1/1	0.92	0.11	26,26,26,26	0
2	CL	B	412	1/1	0.92	0.13	43,43,43,43	0
2	CL	C	502	1/1	0.92	0.13	27,27,27,27	0
2	CL	C	504	1/1	0.92	0.17	37,37,37,37	0
2	CL	D	401	1/1	0.93	0.10	36,36,36,36	0
2	CL	B	409	1/1	0.94	0.08	36,36,36,36	0
2	CL	B	402	1/1	0.95	0.12	19,19,19,19	0
2	CL	B	405	1/1	0.95	0.16	31,31,31,31	0
2	CL	A	403	1/1	0.95	0.05	31,31,31,31	0
2	CL	A	405	1/1	0.95	0.11	56,56,56,56	0
2	CL	B	404	1/1	0.96	0.07	28,28,28,28	0
2	CL	D	402	1/1	0.96	0.08	38,38,38,38	0
2	CL	D	403	1/1	0.96	0.05	36,36,36,36	0
3	HG	C	505	1/1	0.96	0.08	70,70,70,70	1
2	CL	C	503	1/1	0.97	0.04	38,38,38,38	0
2	CL	B	410	1/1	0.97	0.08	39,39,39,39	0
2	CL	B	411	1/1	0.97	0.13	39,39,39,39	0
2	CL	B	401	1/1	0.97	0.08	22,22,22,22	0
2	CL	C	501	1/1	0.97	0.09	23,23,23,23	0
3	HG	B	413	1/1	0.97	0.05	62,62,62,62	1
2	CL	A	402	1/1	0.97	0.10	25,25,25,25	0
3	HG	A	406	1/1	0.98	0.06	61,61,61,61	1
2	CL	B	408	1/1	0.98	0.15	32,32,32,32	0
2	CL	B	406	1/1	0.98	0.09	28,28,28,28	0
2	CL	B	403	1/1	0.99	0.04	28,28,28,28	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.