



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 4, 2024 – 11:12 AM EST

PDB ID : 2HZB  
Title : X-Ray Crystal Structure of Protein BH3568 from *Bacillus halodurans*. Northeast Structural Genomics Consortium BhR60.  
Authors : Kuzin, A.P.; Chen, Y.; Seetharaman, J.; Benach, J.; Shastry, R.; Conover, K.; Ma, L.C.; Xiao, R.; Liu, J.; Baran, M.C.; Acton, T.B.; Rost, B.; Montelione, G.T.; Hunt, J.F.; Tong, L.; Northeast Structural Genomics Consortium (NESG)  
Deposited on : 2006-08-08  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.003 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)

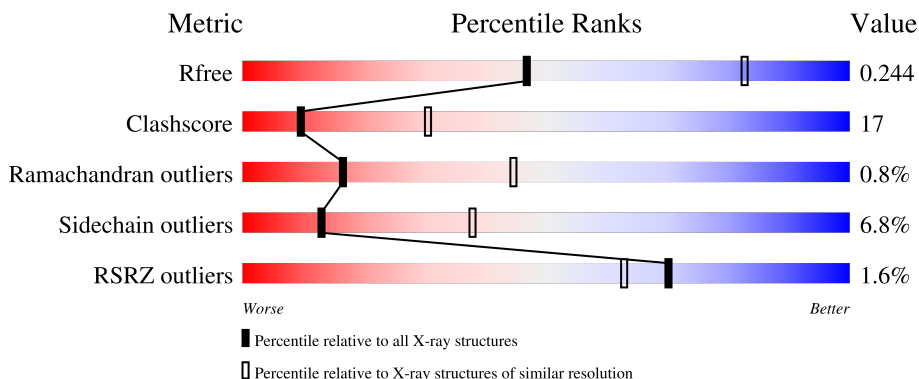
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	3657 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	180529	4123 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	4071 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	177891	4073 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3659 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	333	<div> <div>0% (Poor fit)</div> <div>63% (Green)</div> <div>26% (Yellow)</div> <div>7% (Grey)</div> </div>
1	B	333	<div> <div>0% (Poor fit)</div> <div>62% (Green)</div> <div>27% (Yellow)</div> <div>7% (Grey)</div> </div>
1	C	333	<div> <div>3% (Poor fit)</div> <div>59% (Green)</div> <div>32% (Yellow)</div> <div>7% (Grey)</div> </div>
1	D	333	<div> <div>2% (Poor fit)</div> <div>59% (Green)</div> <div>32% (Yellow)</div> <div>7% (Grey)</div> </div>

Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9475 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hypothetical UPF0052 protein BH3568.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	311	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2335	1473	406	448	3	5			
1	B	311	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2335	1473	406	448	3	5			
1	C	311	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2335	1473	406	448	3	5			
1	D	311	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2335	1473	406	448	3	5			

There are 68 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
A	98	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
A	112	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
A	136	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
A	219	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
A	238	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
A	323	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	324	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	325	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	326	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	327	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	328	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	329	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	330	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	331	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	332	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
A	333	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
B	98	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
B	112	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
B	136	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	219	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
B	238	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
B	323	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	324	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	325	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	326	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	327	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	328	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	329	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	330	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	331	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	332	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
B	333	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
C	98	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
C	112	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
C	136	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
C	219	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
C	238	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
C	323	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	324	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	325	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	326	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	327	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	328	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	329	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	330	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	331	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	332	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
C	333	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
D	98	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
D	112	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
D	136	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
D	219	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
D	238	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9K706
D	323	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	324	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	325	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	326	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	327	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	328	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	329	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	330	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	331	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	332	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706
D	333	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9K706

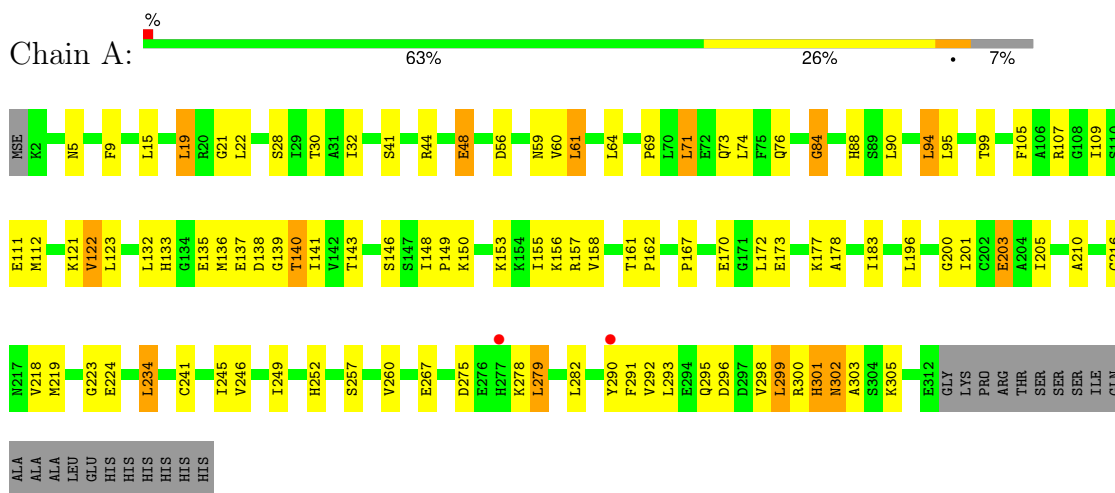
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	39	Total O 39 39	0	0
2	B	40	Total O 40 40	0	0
2	C	24	Total O 24 24	0	0
2	D	32	Total O 32 32	0	0

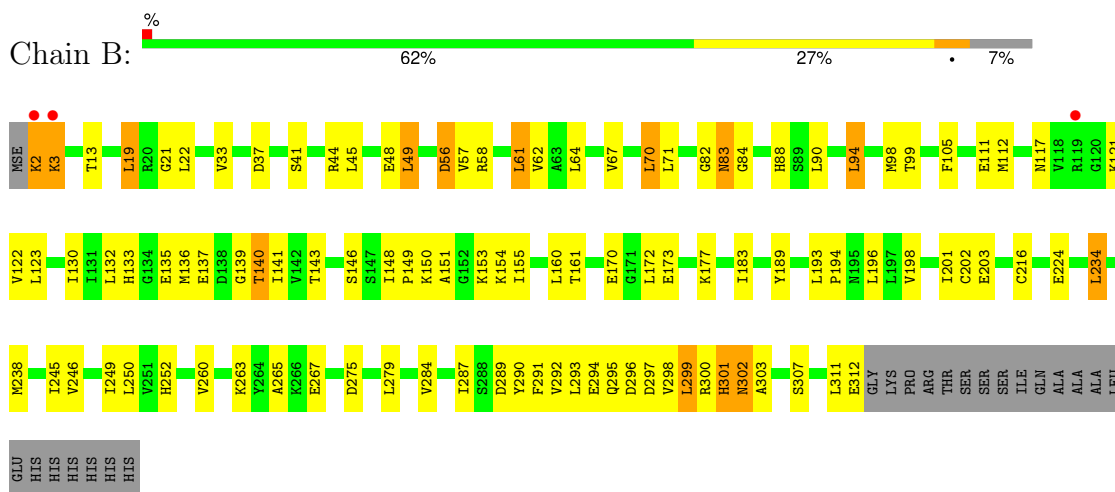
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

#### • Molecule 1: Hypothetical UPF0052 protein BH3568

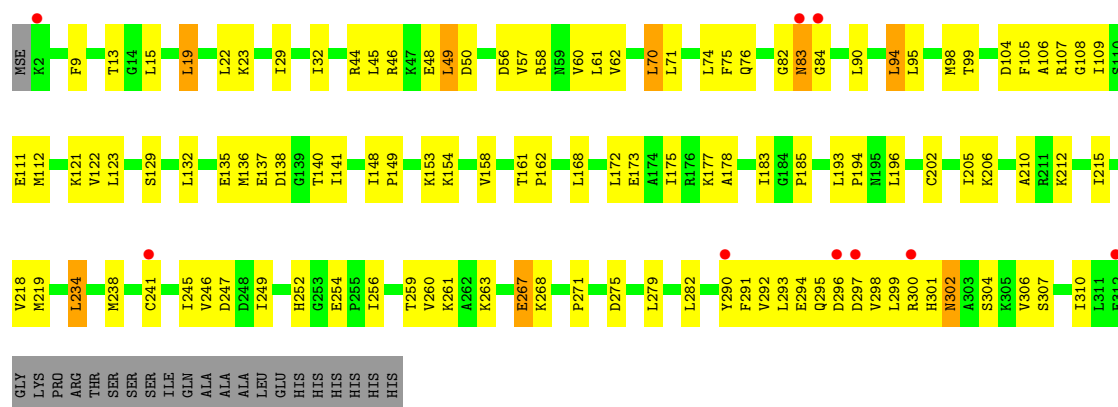


#### • Molecule 1: Hypothetical UPF0052 protein BH3568

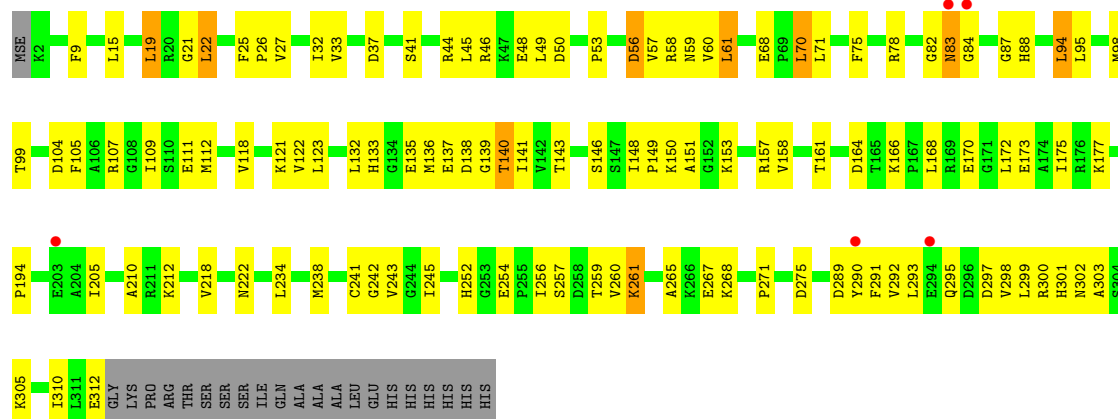


#### • Molecule 1: Hypothetical UPF0052 protein BH3568





• Molecule 1: Hypothetical UPF0052 protein BH3568



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	51.73Å 142.01Å 229.56Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.98 – 2.80 19.98 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.8 (19.98-2.80) 94.7 (19.98-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.20 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.185 , 0.239 0.193 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2008 reflections (4.74%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	33.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.128	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 45.5	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	9475	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.31% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.34	0/2363	0.66	0/3187
1	B	0.34	0/2363	0.66	1/3187 (0.0%)
1	C	0.32	0/2363	0.61	0/3187
1	D	0.34	0/2363	0.64	0/3187
All	All	0.34	0/9452	0.64	1/12748 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	202	CYS	CA-CB-SG	5.16	123.29	114.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2335	0	2417	81	0
1	B	2335	0	2417	79	0
1	C	2335	0	2417	95	0
1	D	2335	0	2417	91	0
2	A	39	0	0	1	0
2	B	40	0	0	1	0
2	C	24	0	0	0	0
2	D	32	0	0	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	9475	0	9668	332	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

The worst 5 of 332 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:136:MSE:HE3	1:B:153:LYS:HB2	1.39	1.03
1:C:98:MSE:HE2	1:C:112:MSE:HE2	1.47	0.94
1:B:99:THR:HG21	1:B:105:PHE:HD1	1.35	0.90
1:C:218:VAL:HG21	1:C:292:VAL:HG11	1.57	0.87
1:C:173:GLU:HG2	1:C:177:LYS:HE3	1.56	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	309/333 (93%)	287 (93%)	18 (6%)	4 (1%)	10	32
1	B	309/333 (93%)	292 (94%)	14 (4%)	3 (1%)	13	39
1	C	309/333 (93%)	287 (93%)	21 (7%)	1 (0%)	37	67
1	D	309/333 (93%)	286 (93%)	21 (7%)	2 (1%)	22	51
All	All	1236/1332 (93%)	1152 (93%)	74 (6%)	10 (1%)	16	44

5 of 10 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	267	GLU
1	A	139	GLY

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	3	LYS
1	B	83	ASN
1	D	139	GLY

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	260/272 (96%)	243 (94%)	17 (6%)	14	40
1	B	260/272 (96%)	239 (92%)	21 (8%)	9	29
1	C	260/272 (96%)	244 (94%)	16 (6%)	15	43
1	D	260/272 (96%)	243 (94%)	17 (6%)	14	40
All	All	1040/1088 (96%)	969 (93%)	71 (7%)	13	38

5 of 71 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	50	ASP
1	D	61	LEU
1	D	234	LEU
1	B	61	LEU
1	B	56	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 31 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	252	HIS
1	D	88	HIS
1	C	5	ASN
1	D	295	GLN
1	D	5	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	306/333 (91%)	-0.48	2 (0%) 84 79	8, 26, 60, 99	0
1	B	306/333 (91%)	-0.42	3 (0%) 79 73	7, 25, 67, 119	0
1	C	306/333 (91%)	-0.31	9 (2%) 54 45	11, 33, 72, 123	0
1	D	306/333 (91%)	-0.44	5 (1%) 70 63	9, 26, 66, 110	0
All	All	1224/1332 (91%)	-0.41	19 (1%) 70 63	7, 28, 68, 123	0

The worst 5 of 19 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	119	ARG	5.4
1	B	2	LYS	4.1
1	C	297	ASP	3.6
1	B	3	LYS	3.6
1	C	312	GLU	3.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.