



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 10, 2024 – 12:13 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4HM5  
Title : Naphthalene 1,2-Dioxygenase bound to indene  
Authors : Ferraro, D.J.; Ramaswamy, S.  
Deposited on : 2012-10-17  
Resolution : 1.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
CCP4 : 9.0.002 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.11  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.38.3

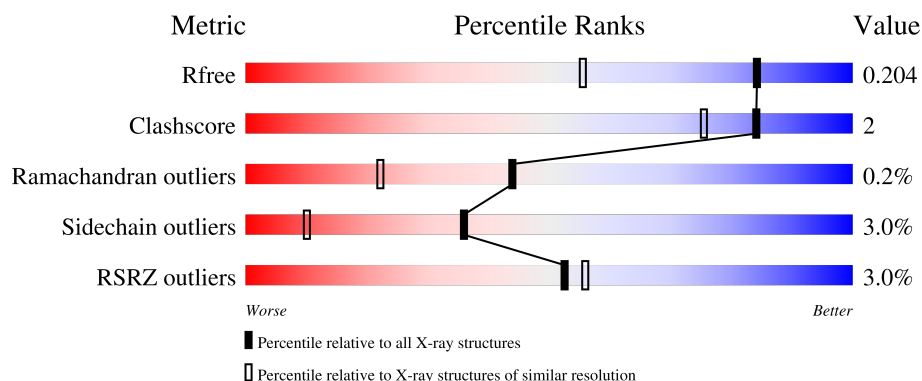
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

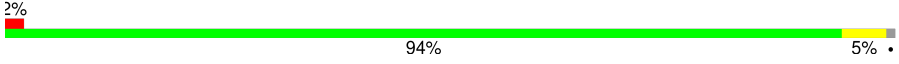

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	3717 (1.50-1.50)
Clashscore	180529	4048 (1.50-1.50)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	3970 (1.50-1.50)
Sidechain outliers	177891	3967 (1.50-1.50)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3718 (1.50-1.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	449	
2	B	194	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5757 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Naphthalene 1,2-dioxygenase subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	446	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			3478	2202	596	663	17			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Naphthalene 1,2-dioxygenase subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	192	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1605	1005	302	293	5			

- Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

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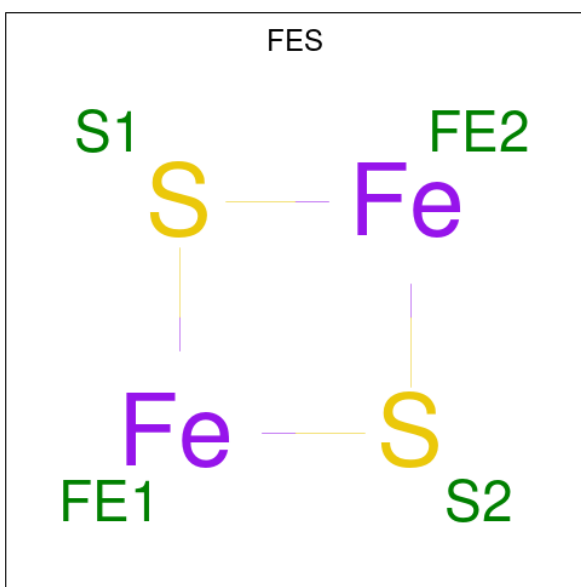
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 5 is FE2/S2 (INORGANIC) CLUSTER (three-letter code: FES) (formula: Fe<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>).

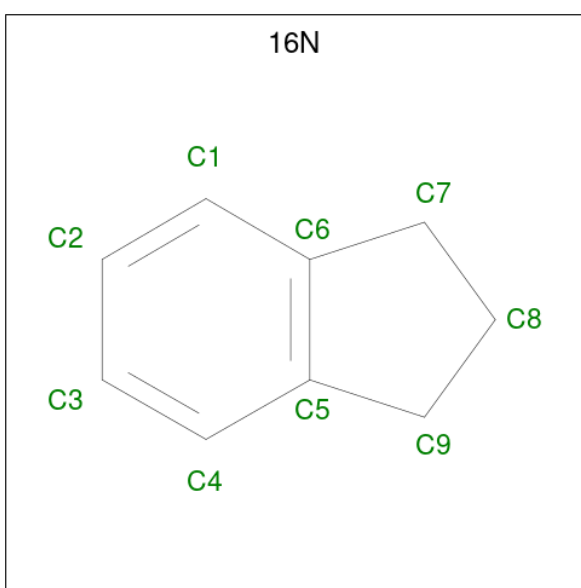


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 6 is FE (III) ION (three-letter code: FE) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	Fe	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is 2,3-dihydro-1H-indene (three-letter code: 16N) (formula: C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>10</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total C 9 9	0	0

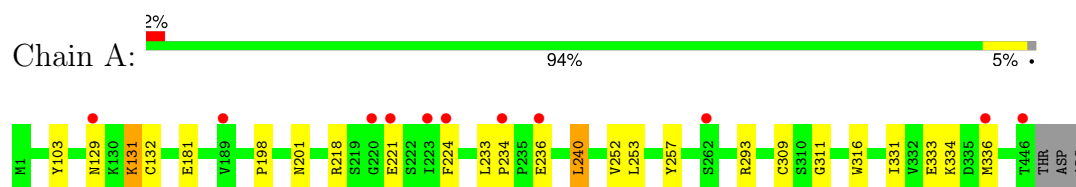
- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	462	Total O 462 462	0	0
8	B	146	Total O 146 146	0	0

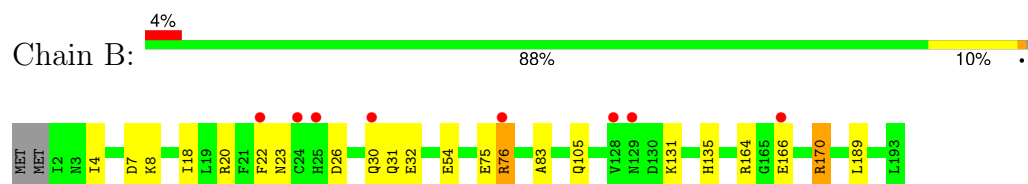
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Naphthalene 1,2-dioxygenase subunit alpha



- Molecule 2: Naphthalene 1,2-dioxygenase subunit beta



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	139.98Å 139.98Å 208.21Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	16.00 – 1.50 16.00 – 1.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	85.5 (16.00-1.50) 87.8 (16.00-1.50)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.56 (at 1.50Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8_1069	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.161 , 0.204 0.160 , 0.204	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	5510 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	15.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.079	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.44 , 60.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.52$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	5757	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.58% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FE, 16N, SO4, FES, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.34	0/3580	0.54	0/4850
2	B	0.31	0/1639	0.55	0/2211
All	All	0.33	0/5219	0.54	0/7061

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3478	0	3315	13	0
2	B	1605	0	1578	9	0
3	A	16	0	24	0	0
3	B	16	0	24	2	0
4	A	10	0	0	0	0
4	B	10	0	0	0	0
5	A	4	0	0	0	0
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	9	0	10	0	0
8	A	462	0	0	2	1
8	B	146	0	0	2	1
All	All	5757	0	4951	22	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:129:ASN:ND2	1:A:132:CYS:SG	2.55	0.80
1:A:181:GLU:HG3	1:A:334:LYS:HG2	1.76	0.67
1:A:218:ARG:NH2	2:B:105:GLN:OE1	2.26	0.60
1:A:311:GLY:HA2	1:A:331:ILE:HG13	1.84	0.58
2:B:75:GLU:OE2	2:B:76:ARG:NH1	2.41	0.52
1:A:240:LEU:HD13	1:A:252:VAL:HB	1.91	0.52
1:A:224:PHE:CE1	1:A:253:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.51
1:A:333:GLU:HB2	1:A:336[A]:MET:HG3	1.93	0.50
2:B:20:ARG:HD3	2:B:135:HIS:CG	2.48	0.47
2:B:32:GLU:OE2	2:B:170:ARG:HD2	2.13	0.47
2:B:83:ALA:HB3	3:B:1006:EDO:H11	1.97	0.47
1:A:131:LYS:HB3	1:A:131:LYS:HE2	1.77	0.45
2:B:4:ILE:HG12	8:B:1213:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:233:LEU:HD12	1:A:234:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
8:A:1343:HOH:O	3:B:1002:EDO:H12	2.17	0.43
2:B:54:GLU:HG3	8:B:1134:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
2:B:26:ASP:O	2:B:30[B]:GLN:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:A:201:ASN:ND2	8:A:1551:HOH:O	2.35	0.41
1:A:257:TYR:O	1:A:309:CYS:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:A:333:GLU:HB2	1:A:336[B]:MET:HG3	2.03	0.40
1:A:198:PRO:HB2	1:A:316:TRP:CE2	2.57	0.40
2:B:164:ARG:HG2	2:B:170:ARG:HG2	2.04	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
8:A:1182:HOH:O	8:A:1183:HOH:O[2_665]	2.12	0.08
8:B:1144:HOH:O	8:B:1188:HOH:O[2_665]	2.17	0.03

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	446/449 (99%)	434 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	191/194 (98%)	185 (97%)	5 (3%)	1 (0%)	25	8
All	All	637/643 (99%)	619 (97%)	17 (3%)	1 (0%)	44	22

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	23	ASN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	368/369 (100%)	362 (98%)	6 (2%)	58	32
2	B	172/173 (99%)	162 (94%)	10 (6%)	17	2
All	All	540/542 (100%)	524 (97%)	16 (3%)	36	10

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	103	TYR
1	A	131	LYS
1	A	221	GLU
1	A	236	GLU
1	A	240	LEU
1	A	293	ARG
2	B	7	ASP
2	B	8	LYS
2	B	18	ILE
2	B	22	PHE
2	B	31	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	76	ARG
2	B	131	LYS
2	B	166	GLU
2	B	170	ARG
2	B	189	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	129	ASN
2	B	23	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 15 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 14 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	EDO	A	1002	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.14	0
4	SO4	B	1004	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.06	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	EDO	A	1008	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.36	0
4	SO4	A	1009	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.20	0
7	16N	A	1006	-	10,10,10	2.31	3 (30%)	13,13,13	2.38	3 (23%)
3	EDO	A	1007	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	2,2,2	0.37	0
3	EDO	A	1001	-	3,3,3	0.44	0	2,2,2	0.20	0
4	SO4	A	1003	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.13	0
3	EDO	B	1006	-	3,3,3	0.60	0	2,2,2	0.08	0
3	EDO	B	1003	-	3,3,3	0.42	0	2,2,2	0.42	0
3	EDO	B	1001	-	3,3,3	0.44	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
5	FES	A	1004	1	0,4,4	-	-	-	-	-
3	EDO	B	1002	-	3,3,3	0.48	0	2,2,2	0.23	0
4	SO4	B	1005	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.13	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	A	1002	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
7	16N	A	1006	-	-	-	0/2/2/2
3	EDO	A	1008	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	1007	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	1001	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	1006	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	1003	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	1001	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	FES	A	1004	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
3	EDO	B	1002	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	A	1006	16N	C8-C7	-4.87	1.39	1.53
7	A	1006	16N	C7-C6	-4.12	1.44	1.51
7	A	1006	16N	C9-C5	-3.22	1.46	1.51

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	A	1006	16N	C9-C8-C7	5.46	117.70	107.08
7	A	1006	16N	C8-C9-C5	-5.00	97.25	103.79

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	A	1006	16N	C8-C7-C6	-2.35	100.71	103.79

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	1006	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1006	EDO	1	0
3	B	1002	EDO	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	446/449 (99%)	-0.38	11 (2%) 58 61	6, 18, 32, 43	2 (0%)
2	B	192/194 (98%)	-0.23	8 (4%) 41 44	12, 18, 38, 52	1 (0%)
All	All	638/643 (99%)	-0.34	19 (2%) 52 56	6, 18, 35, 52	3 (0%)

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	22	PHE	5.8
1	A	223	ILE	4.5
1	A	224	PHE	3.9
2	B	76	ARG	3.8
1	A	446	THR	3.7
2	B	24	CYS	3.2
1	A	336[A]	MET	3.2
2	B	128	VAL	3.1
1	A	234	PRO	3.0
1	A	129	ASN	2.8
1	A	189[A]	VAL	2.8
1	A	220	GLY	2.7
2	B	166	GLU	2.3
1	A	236	GLU	2.3
2	B	25	HIS	2.2
2	B	129	ASN	2.2
2	B	30[A]	GLN	2.2
1	A	262	SER	2.1
1	A	221	GLU	2.1

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
4	SO4	B	1004	5/5	0.76	0.14	46,47,47,49	0
3	EDO	B	1002	4/4	0.83	0.14	38,38,39,39	0
3	EDO	B	1006	4/4	0.84	0.14	24,27,28,30	0
4	SO4	A	1009	5/5	0.88	0.13	33,33,35,37	0
7	16N	A	1006	9/9	0.89	0.09	22,27,34,34	0
4	SO4	A	1003	5/5	0.90	0.12	43,44,45,45	0
3	EDO	A	1008	4/4	0.90	0.12	32,34,35,36	0
4	SO4	B	1005	5/5	0.93	0.08	41,41,43,43	0
3	EDO	B	1003	4/4	0.95	0.09	19,24,26,28	0
3	EDO	A	1002	4/4	0.96	0.07	20,20,24,25	0
3	EDO	A	1007	4/4	0.97	0.06	27,27,27,27	0
3	EDO	B	1001	4/4	0.98	0.05	18,18,19,20	0
3	EDO	A	1001	4/4	0.99	0.03	14,14,15,16	0
6	FE	A	1005	1/1	1.00	0.02	22,22,22,22	0
5	FES	A	1004	4/4	1.00	0.02	15,15,16,17	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.