wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 29, 2024 – 12:37 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	2HGT
Title	:	STRUCTURE OF THE HIRUGEN AND HIRULOG 1 COMPLEXES OF ALPHA-THROMBIN
Authors	:	Tulinsky, A.; Carperos, V.
Deposited on	:	1991-06-03
Resolution	:	2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

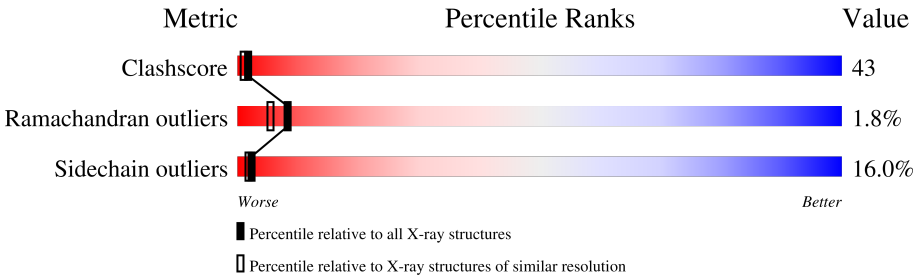
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	36	25% 31% 19% 17% 8%
2	H	259	39% 37% 19% . .
3	I	3	33% 67%
4	J	17	18% 6% 12% 65%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2616 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ALPHA-THROMBIN (SMALL SUBUNIT).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	33	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			265	162	45	57	1			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called ALPHA-THROMBIN (LARGE SUBUNIT).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2053	1310	362	367	14			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Hirulog.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	I	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			30	20	6	4			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Hirulog.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	J	6	Total	C	N	O	0	0	1
			46	29	6	11			

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	L	29	Total	O	0	0
			29	29		
5	H	188	Total	O	0	0
			188	188		
5	I	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
5	J	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

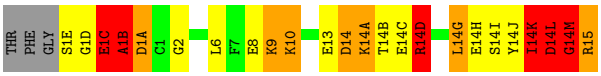
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

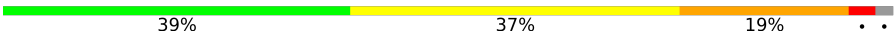
• Molecule 1: ALPHA-THROMBIN (SMALL SUBUNIT)

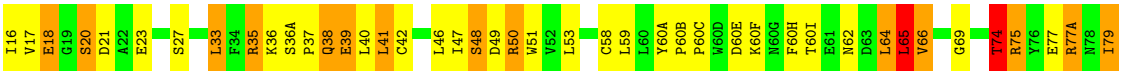
Chain L:

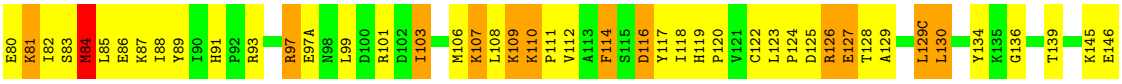


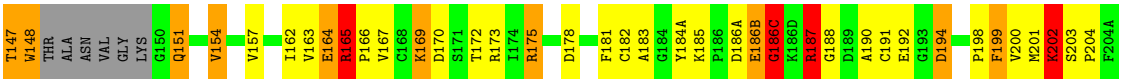
• Molecule 2: ALPHA-THROMBIN (LARGE SUBUNIT)

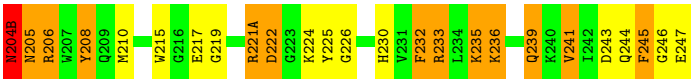
Chain H:





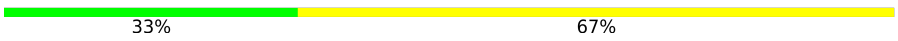






• Molecule 3: Hirulog

Chain I:



• Molecule 4: Hirulog

Chain J:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	70.65Å 72.40Å 72.82Å 90.00° 100.76° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	7.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (7.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.163 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2616	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DPN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	L	1.16	0/267	3.15	18/353 (5.1%)
2	H	1.14	0/2107	2.24	89/2846 (3.1%)
3	I	1.56	0/19	2.15	2/22 (9.1%)
4	J	1.30	1/46 (2.2%)	2.28	3/61 (4.9%)
All	All	1.15	1/2439 (0.0%)	2.36	112/3282 (3.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	H	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	J	59	ILE	C-N	-5.07	1.24	1.34

The worst 5 of 112 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	L	15	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	24.99	158.59	123.60
1	L	15	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-22.33	109.13	120.30
1	L	15	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	21.75	131.18	120.30
2	H	77(A)	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-17.67	111.47	120.30
2	H	233	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-16.56	112.02	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	H	165	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	265	0	259	29	4
2	H	2053	0	2020	187	3
3	I	30	0	30	1	0
4	J	46	0	35	4	0
5	H	188	0	0	22	0
5	I	1	0	0	0	0
5	J	4	0	0	1	0
5	L	29	0	0	5	0
All	All	2616	0	2344	205	4

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 43.

The worst 5 of 205 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:236:LYS:HA	2:H:239:GLN:NE2	1.44	1.31
2:H:201:MET:HE3	2:H:210:MET:CG	1.73	1.18
2:H:124:PRO:HG3	2:H:210:MET:HE2	1.28	1.11
2:H:128:THR:HG23	5:H:570:HOH:O	1.54	1.07
2:H:201:MET:CE	2:H:210:MET:HG3	1.85	1.06

All (4) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:15:ARG:NH2	2:H:169:LYS:O[4_556]	1.73	0.47
1:L:14(M):GLY:O	2:H:173:ARG:NE[4_556]	2.12	0.08
1:L:15:ARG:CZ	2:H:172:THR:O[4_556]	2.17	0.03
1:L:14(H):GLU:OE2	1:L:14(L):ASP:OD2[2_556]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	L	31/36 (86%)	24 (77%)	4 (13%)	3 (10%)	0 0
2	H	249/259 (96%)	232 (93%)	15 (6%)	2 (1%)	19 19
3	I	1/3 (33%)	1 (100%)	0	0	100 100
4	J	4/17 (24%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100 100
All	All	285/315 (90%)	261 (92%)	19 (7%)	5 (2%)	8 5

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	14(M)	GLY
1	L	1(B)	ALA
2	H	186(C)	GLY
2	H	186(B)	GLU
1	L	14(L)	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	L	29/31 (94%)	21 (72%)	8 (28%)	0 0
2	H	221/225 (98%)	190 (86%)	31 (14%)	3 3
3	I	2/2 (100%)	2 (100%)	0	100 100
4	J	5/12 (42%)	3 (60%)	2 (40%)	0 0
All	All	257/270 (95%)	216 (84%)	41 (16%)	2 2

5 of 41 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	186(A)	ASP
2	H	239	GLN
2	H	187	ARG
2	H	205	ASN
2	H	243	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	204(B)	ASN
2	H	205	ASN
2	H	244	GLN
2	H	239	GLN
2	H	156	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.