



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 12, 2024 – 09:06 PM EST

PDB ID : 4FGU  
Title : Crystal structure of prolegumain  
Authors : Dall, E.; Brandstetter, H.  
Deposited on : 2012-06-05  
Resolution : 3.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

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with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.11  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

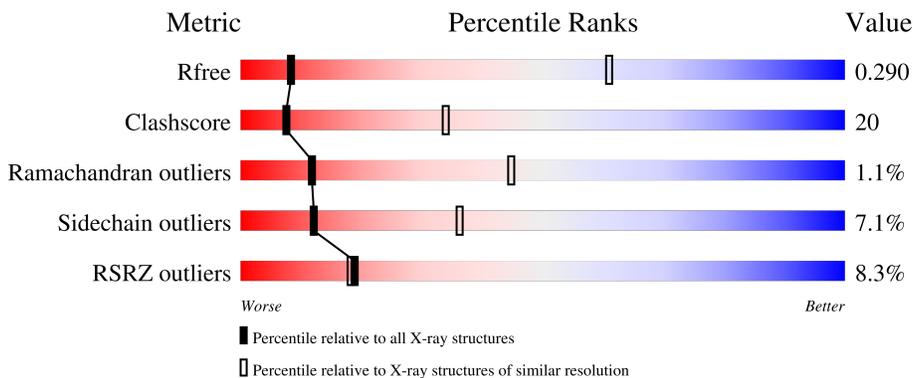
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	1157 (4.10-3.70)
Clashscore	180529	1219 (4.10-3.70)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1177 (4.10-3.70)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1169 (4.10-3.70)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1157 (4.10-3.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	429	
1	B	429	
2	C	2	
2	D	2	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	NAG	A	503	-	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6688 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Legumain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	407	3287	2082	569	614	22	0	0	0
1	B	404	3261	2065	564	610	22	0	0	0

There are 30 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	14	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	15	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	16	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	17	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	18	ILE	VAL	variant	UNP Q99538
A	272	GLN	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q99538
A	434	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	435	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	436	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	437	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	438	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	439	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	440	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
A	441	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	14	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	15	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	16	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	17	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	18	ILE	VAL	variant	UNP Q99538
B	272	GLN	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q99538
B	434	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	435	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	436	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538

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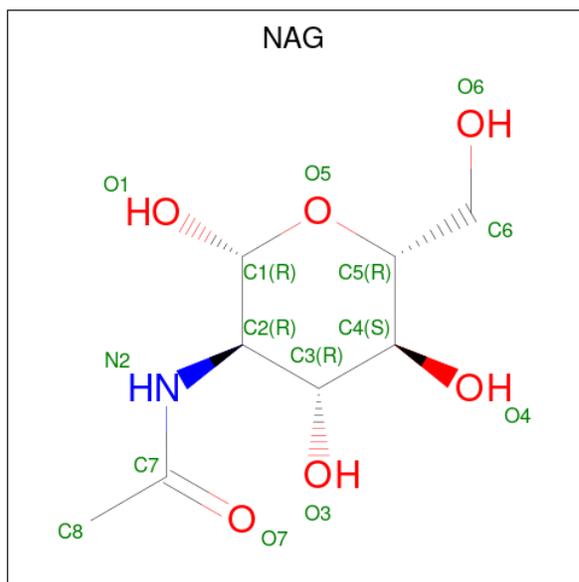
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	437	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	438	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	439	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	440	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538
B	441	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99538

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
			Total	C	N				O
2	C	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			
2	D	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	
			Total	C	N			O
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
3	B	1	14	8	1	5	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		
4	B	24	Total	O	0	0
			24	24		



CA1  
HIS  
TYR  
GLY  
THR  
HIS  
HIS  
HIS  
HIS  
HIS  
HIS

- Molecule 2: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:  50% 50%

MA1  
MA2

- Molecule 2: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain D:  50% 50%

MA1  
MA2

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	185.10Å 185.10Å 173.07Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.63 – 3.90 49.63 – 3.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (49.63-3.90) 99.2 (49.63-3.90)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.29 (at 3.88Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.286 , 0.300 0.287 , 0.290	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	505 reflections (4.80%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	39.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 66.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.46$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.77	EDS
Total number of atoms	6688	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	57.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.46	0/3377	0.56	1/4589 (0.0%)
1	B	0.47	0/3349	0.55	1/4551 (0.0%)
All	All	0.46	0/6726	0.56	2/9140 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	375	GLY	N-CA-C	5.60	127.10	113.10
1	B	375	GLY	N-CA-C	5.55	126.97	113.10

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3287	0	3179	140	0
1	B	3261	0	3159	119	0
2	C	28	0	25	2	0
2	D	28	0	25	1	0
3	A	14	0	13	8	0
3	B	14	0	13	5	0
4	A	32	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	24	0	0	0	0
All	All	6688	0	6414	259	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 259 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:171:HIS:HB2	3:A:503:NAG:C8	1.28	1.60
1:B:171:HIS:HB2	3:B:503:NAG:C8	1.55	1.36
1:B:371:ALA:HB1	1:B:372:PRO:CD	1.60	1.30
1:A:371:ALA:HB1	1:A:372:PRO:CD	1.63	1.29
1:A:201:ASN:HA	1:A:272:GLN:NE2	1.52	1.24

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	405/429 (94%)	363 (90%)	37 (9%)	5 (1%)	<b>11</b> 43
1	B	402/429 (94%)	364 (90%)	34 (8%)	4 (1%)	<b>13</b> 46
All	All	807/858 (94%)	727 (90%)	71 (9%)	9 (1%)	<b>12</b> 45

5 of 9 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	293	PRO
1	B	293	PRO
1	A	151	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	382	ALA
1	B	382	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	365/383 (95%)	339 (93%)	26 (7%)	12	36
1	B	363/383 (95%)	337 (93%)	26 (7%)	12	36
All	All	728/766 (95%)	676 (93%)	52 (7%)	12	36

5 of 52 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	97	GLN
1	B	225	ARG
1	B	412	CYS
1	B	129	SER
1	B	167	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	140	HIS
1	B	148	HIS
1	B	410	ASN
1	B	162	HIS
1	A	272	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	NAG	C	1	1,2	14,14,15	0.55	0	17,19,21	1.36	2 (11%)
2	NAG	C	2	2	14,14,15	0.45	0	17,19,21	0.96	0
2	NAG	D	1	1,2	14,14,15	0.67	0	17,19,21	1.68	3 (17%)
2	NAG	D	2	2	14,14,15	0.43	0	17,19,21	0.97	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	C	1	1,2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	C	2	2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	D	1	1,2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	D	2	2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.39	119.41	112.19
2	C	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.30	117.94	112.19
2	D	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.87	115.22	111.02
2	C	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.74	115.03	111.02
2	D	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.58	107.30	111.29

There are no chirality outliers.

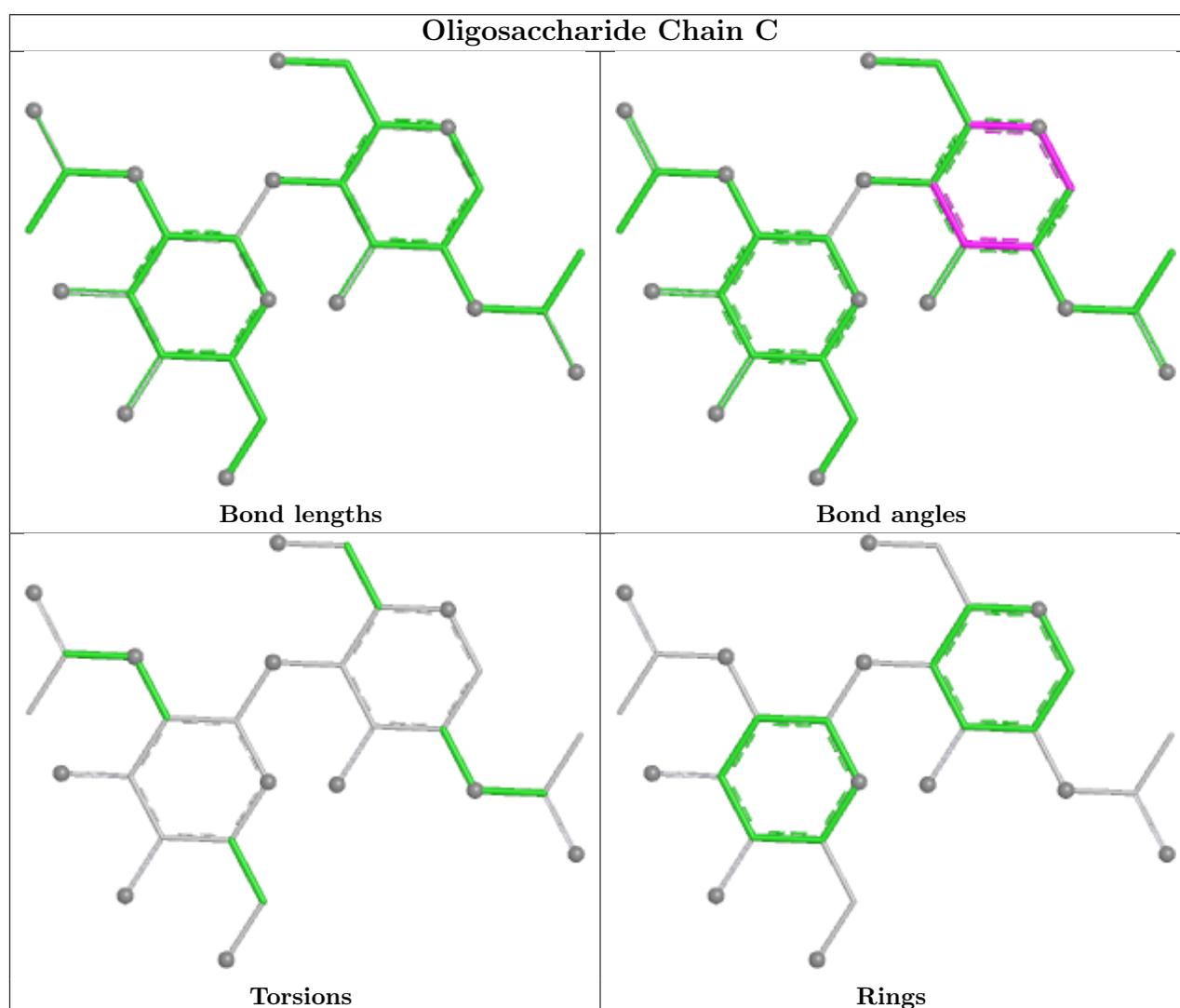
There are no torsion outliers.

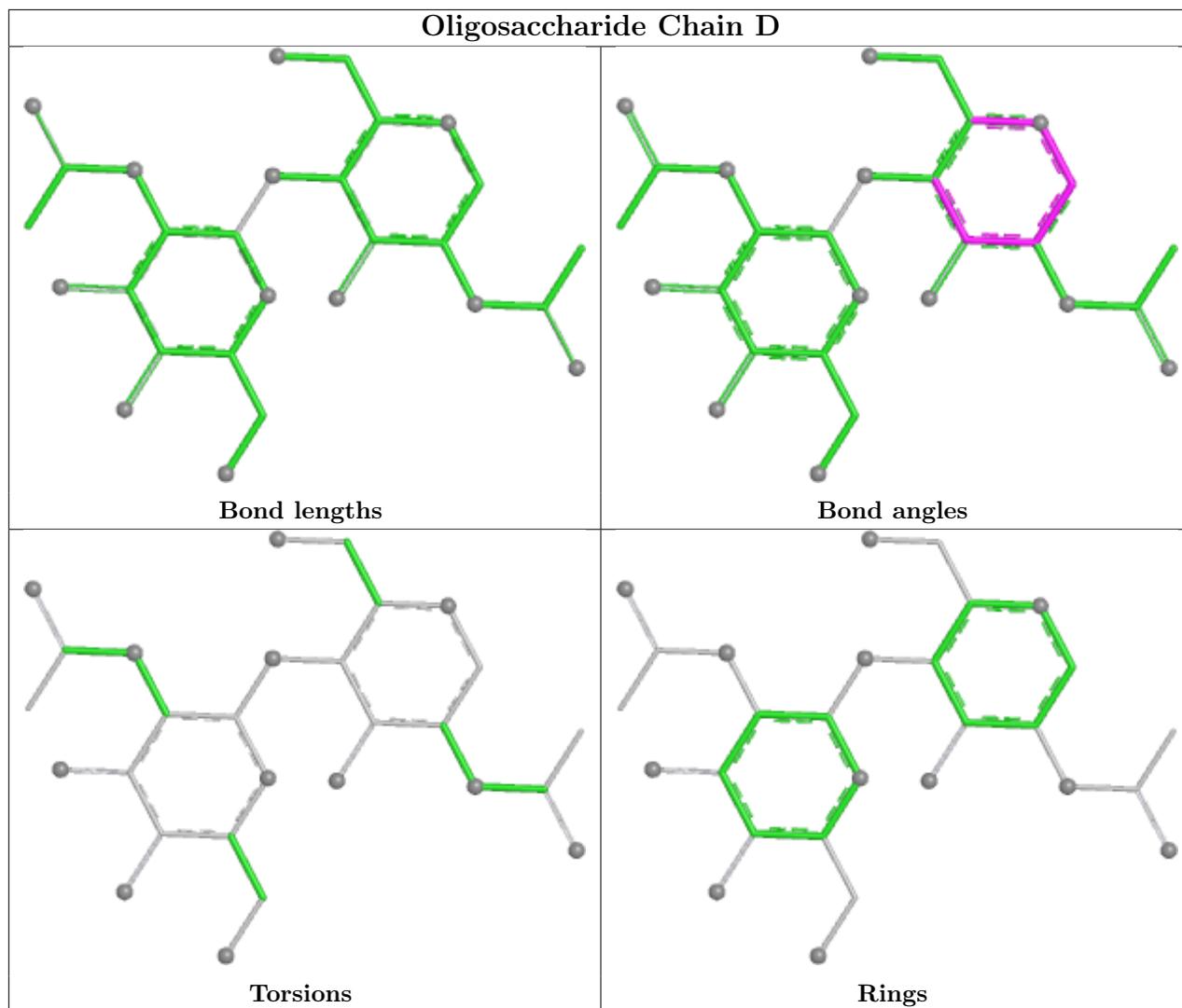
There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	1	NAG	2	0
2	D	1	NAG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	NAG	A	503	1	14,14,15	0.44	0	17,19,21	0.98	1 (5%)
3	NAG	B	503	1	14,14,15	0.43	0	17,19,21	0.94	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	A	503	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	503	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	503	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.80	115.94	112.19
3	B	503	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.34	115.32	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	503	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	B	503	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	503	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	B	503	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 13 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	503	NAG	8	0
3	B	503	NAG	5	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	407/429 (94%)	0.86	28 (6%) 24 23	22, 53, 93, 125	0
1	B	404/429 (94%)	0.97	39 (9%) 15 15	26, 55, 96, 141	0
All	All	811/858 (94%)	0.92	67 (8%) 19 18	22, 54, 95, 141	0

The worst 5 of 67 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	285	GLY	4.6
1	B	281	MET	3.5
1	B	380	PRO	3.2
1	A	418	LEU	3.2
1	B	216	SER	3.2

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

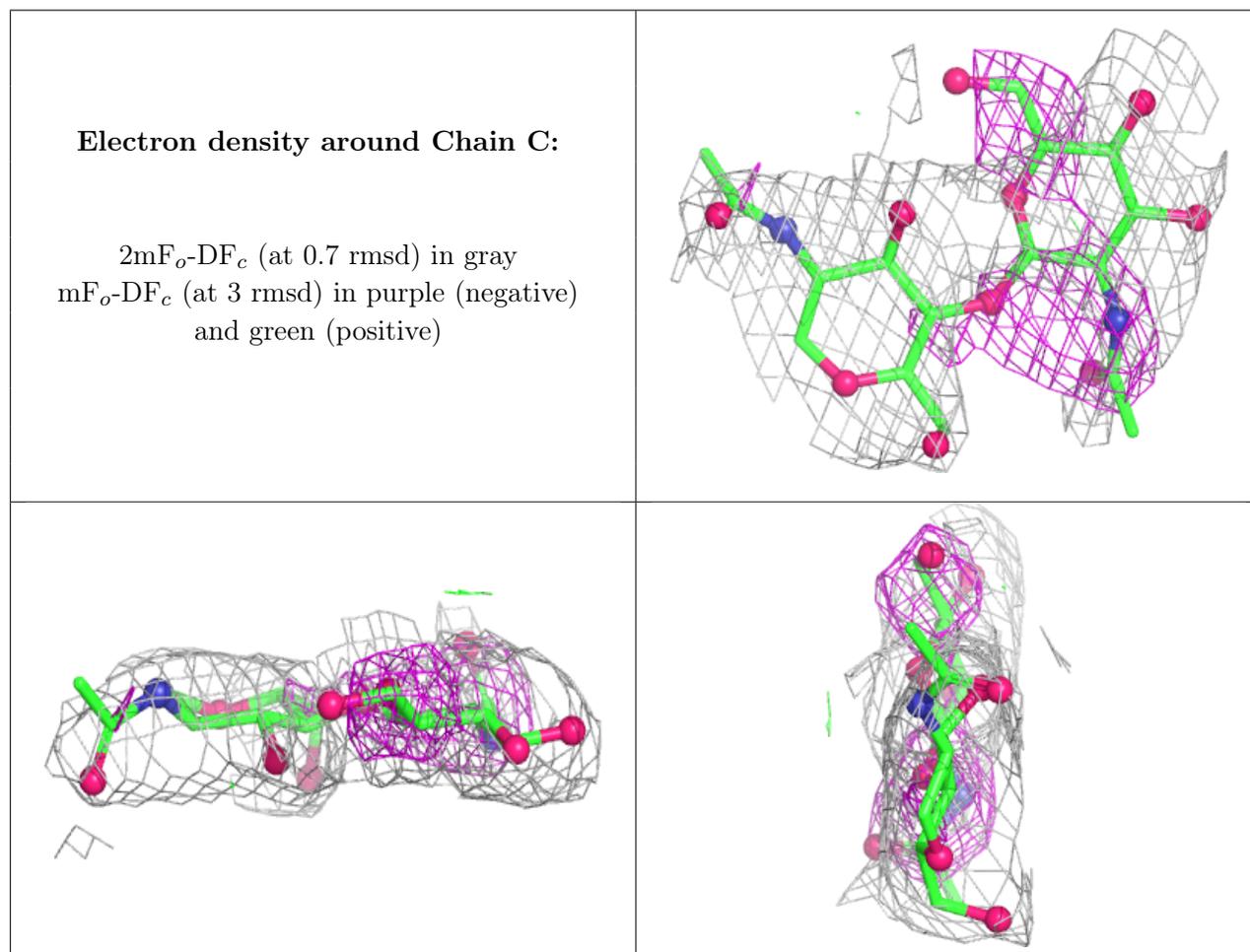
There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

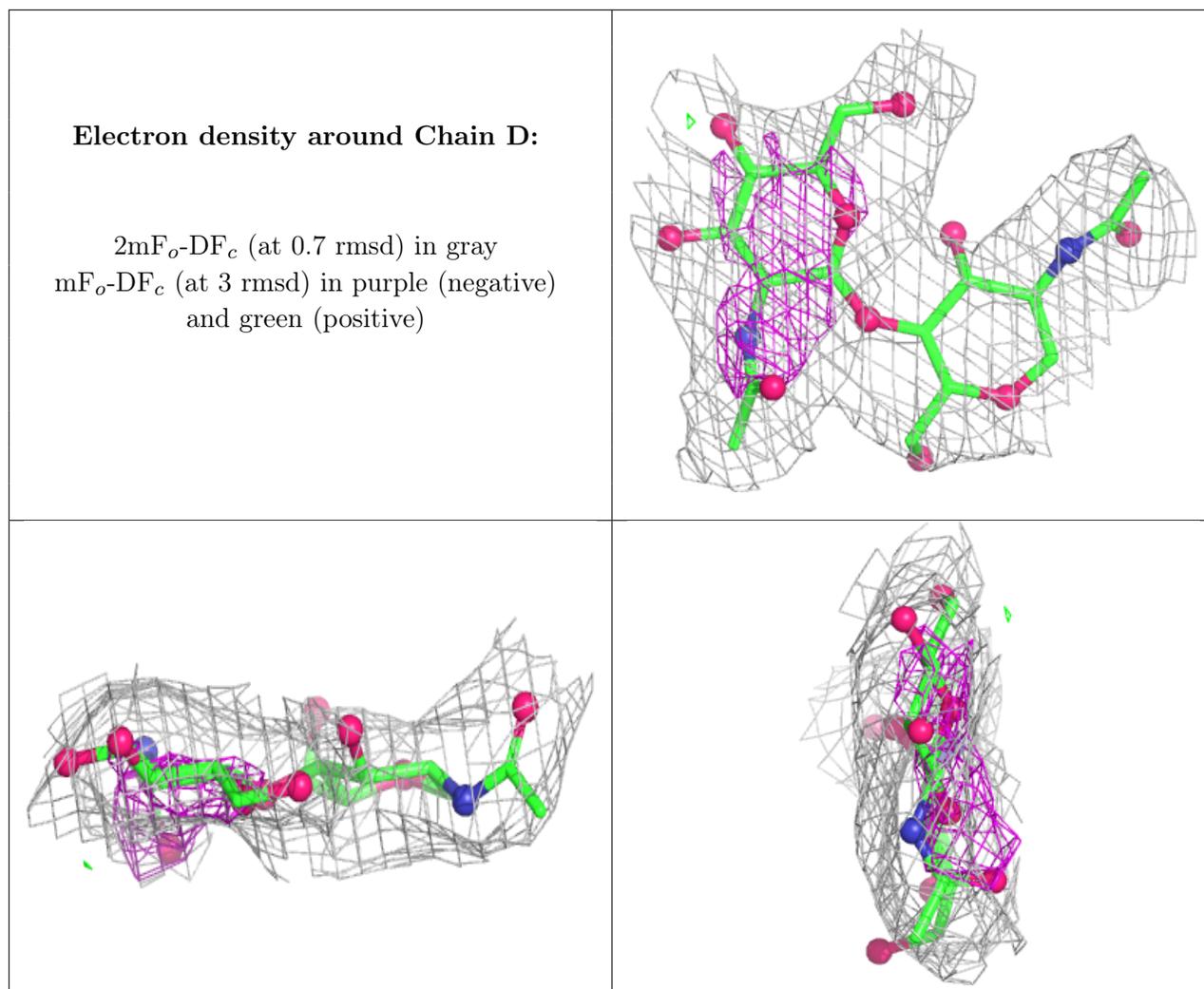
### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	NAG	C	2	14/15	0.65	0.20	5,6,6,7	0
2	NAG	C	1	14/15	0.78	0.15	17,21,22,22	0
2	NAG	D	1	14/15	0.79	0.16	16,20,21,21	0
2	NAG	D	2	14/15	0.79	0.17	5,6,6,6	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	NAG	B	503	14/15	0.32	0.28	30,30,31,32	0
3	NAG	A	503	14/15	0.51	0.27	29,29,30,30	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.